## Benha University

Department: - Architectural Department
Subject: History \& Theory of Architecture 1A
Code: AE1131
Examiner: Dr. Zeinab Feisal, Dr. Mona Yehia

Model Answer
Quiz (1)

Semester: Fall
Exam Date: 26/9/2017
Time Allowed: 15 minute

## Student's Name:

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Question 1, (15 Marks)
Discuss the evolution of the dwellings in the prehistoric architecture through the following features:

|  | Paleolithic (Old Stone age) | Mesolithic (Middle Stone age) | Neolithic (New Stone age) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shape | Organic and natural shapes | Oval and trapezoidal pear shaped size | Geometric forms |
| Materials | Stones, plant and animal materials. | Stones, plant and animal materials. | Timber, dry stone and mud brick. |
| Parts | One space connected with corridors. | One space | - One space as a living area. <br> - Two spaces (living and entrance) <br> - Three spaces (living, entrance and storage area) |
| Architectural features | No architectural features | - Post \& lintel structures. <br> - Central post holes for ventilation. <br> - Shallow depressions (fire place) | - Shrine. <br> - Ladders. <br> - Courtyards. <br> - Fire place. <br> - Clay furniture. |
| Examples (draw a simple example) |  |  |  |

GOOD LUCK

